Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims:

(Currently Amended) A method for treating a pharyngeal airway having a pharyngeal
wall of a patient at least partially surrounding and defining said airway, said method comprising:
selecting an implant dimensioned so as to be implanted within said pharyngeal airway;
said implant having a mechanical characteristic of elasticity to be biased toward a rest
position; and

placing said implant into said airway with said implant biasing said airway to patency; and wherein said implant has a longitudinal a component with a longitudinal axis and said implant is placed with said axis extending transverse to an axis of said pharyngeal airway.

- 2. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1 wherein said implant is placed beneath a mucosal surface of said pharyngeal wall.
- 3. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1 wherein said implant includes a fibrosis-inducing material.
- 4. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1 wherein said implant is a polyester.
- 5. (Canceled).
- 6. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 5 wherein said implant is curved to conform to a curvature of said airway.
- 7. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1 wherein said implant has a longitudinal axis and said implant is placed with said axis extending parallel to an axis of said pharyngeal airway.

- 8. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1 wherein said implant is not connected to a bony structure.
- 9. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for treating a pharyngeal airway having a pharyngeal wall of a patient at least partially surrounding and defining said airway, said apparatus comprising:

an implant dimensioned so as to be implanted within said pharyngeal airway;

said implant has a longitudinal component with a longitudinal axis and said implant is

placed with said axis extending transverse to an axis of said pharyngeal airway; and

said implant having a mechanical characteristic of elasticity to be biased toward a rest position selected to bias said airway to patency.

- 10. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 9 wherein said implant is adapted to be placed beneath a mucosal surface of said pharyngeal wall.
- 11. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 9 wherein said implant includes a fibrosis-inducing material.
- 12. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 9 wherein said implant is a polyester.
- 13. (Canceled).
- 14. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 13 wherein said implant is curved to conform to a curvature of said airway.
- 15. (Previously Presented) An apparatus according to claim 9 wherein said implant has a longitudinal axis and said implant is adapted to be placed with said axis extending parallel to an axis of said pharyngeal airway.